



9 Planets and their Attributes

By Arpita Nath · Beginner's Astrology Notes · 2026-07-12

In Vedic Astrology, the nine planets are known as the Navagrahas. These celestial forces govern different aspects of our personality, mind and life journey. Here is a breakdown of all 9 planets and their attributes in a clean, simple way.

1. Surya (The Sun) — The King

- **Vedic Name:** Surya
- **Role in Astrology:** Soul, Ego and Authority
- **Rules Sign:** Simha (Leo)
- **Key Attributes:** Confidence, leadership, willpower, father, vitality, government, pride, self-respect and core identity.

2. Chandra (The Moon) — The Queen

- **Vedic Name:** Chandra
- **Role in Astrology:** Mind, Emotions and Intuition
- **Rules Sign:** Karka (Cancer)
- **Key Attributes:** Moods, feelings, mother, memory, mental peace, imagination, instincts, nurturing nature and sensitivity.

3. Mangal (Mars) — The Commander

- **Vedic Name:** Mangal
- **Role in Astrology:** Energy, Action and Courage
- **Rules Signs:** Mesha (Aries) & Vrishchika (Scorpio)
- **Key Attributes:** Physical strength, determination, passion, drive, anger, land/property, siblings and competitive spirit.

4. Budh (Mercury) — The Prince

- **Vedic Name:** Budh
- **Role in Astrology:** Intellect, Logic and Speech

- **Rules Signs:** Mithuna (Gemini) & Kanya (Virgo)
- **Key Attributes:** Communication, analytical thinking, humor, commerce, trading, adaptability, learning and curiosity.

5. Guru / Brihaspati (Jupiter) — The Teacher

- **Vedic Name:** Brihaspati
- **Role in Astrology:** Wisdom, Expansion and Luck
- **Rules Signs:** Dhanu (Sagittarius) & Meena (Pisces)
- **Key Attributes:** Higher learning, spirituality, wealth, optimism, generosity, mentors, dharma and good fortune.

6. Shukra (Venus) — The Minister

- **Vedic Name:** Shukra
- **Role in Astrology:** Love, Beauty and Comfort
- **Rules Signs:** Vrishabha (Taurus) & Tula (Libra)
- **Key Attributes:** Relationships, romance, arts, luxury, wealth, charm, aesthetics, harmony and sensory pleasures.

7. Shani (Saturn) — The Judge

- **Vedic Name:** Shani
- **Role in Astrology:** Karma, Discipline and Time
- **Rules Signs:** Makara (Capricorn) & Kumbha (Aquarius)
- **Key Attributes:** Hard work, delays, perseverance, life lessons, structure, longevity, duty, maturity and justice.

8. Rahu (North Node of the Moon) — The Shadow Innovator

- **Vedic Name:** Rahu
- **Role in Astrology:** Obsession, Ambition and Illusion
- **Rules Signs:** Co-rules Kumbha (Aquarius)
- **Key Attributes:** Worldly desires, foreign lands, technology, sudden gains, unconventional paths, materialism and breaking boundaries.

9. Ketu (South Node of the Moon) — The Shadow Mystic

- **Vedic Name:** Ketu
- **Role in Astrology:** Detachment, Liberation and Spirituality
- **Rules Signs:** Co-rules Vrishchika (Scorpio)
- **Key Attributes:** Moksha (spiritual liberation), intuition, past-life karma, research, isolation, deep wisdom and letting go.

<https://astroarpitanath.com/9-planets-and-their-attributes/>

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